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PLANT EXPLORATION  
AND INTRODUCTION

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

U. S. Department of Agriculture

*Spring 1935*

NATIVE AMERICAN  
FERNS

AND

WILD FLOWERS



ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS  
EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS  
P. O. BOX 144  
EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE



*Spring 1935*

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**NATIVE AMERICAN  
FERNS  
AND  
WILD FLOWERS**



**ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS  
EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS  
P. O. BOX 144  
EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE**

## HOW TO ORDER WILD FLOWERS

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**TERMS** — All orders should be accompanied by full amount in cash, cheque, or money order.

**DISCOUNT** — All spring orders, accompanied by full amount in cash and received not later than March 20th, are subject to a 10% discount.

**TRANSPORTATION** — Please state how you wish your order shipped. If by parcel post, please add 10% extra to cover postage.

**GUARANTEE** — All stock is guaranteed true to name and free from disease.

**CLAIMS** — When the plants are received, examine carefully and if damaged in transit, notify the transportation company at once, and enter claim with them for the amount of the damage. We are not responsible for damage in transit, but if the plants are unsatisfactory through fault of ours, notify us at once. Any complaints regarding the quality of the plants must be made within five days of receipt of plants.

**RATES** — Five plants of the same size and variety will be priced at the ten rate, twenty-five at the hundred rate.

*Varieties marked \* are suitable for rock gardens*

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

EXETER WILD FLOWER GARDENS

P. O. Box 144

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE

## HARDY NATIVE FERNS

The Ferns are one of our most useful groups of plants. They grow best in a shady location but some will thrive in full sun. The following Ferns are strong, clumpy plants and include the best varieties for general use. Varieties marked † will succeed in the open sun.

	Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
* <b>ADIANTUM pedatum</b> , American Maidenhair . . . . .	\$0.60	\$1.50	\$12.00
* <b>ASPLENIUM platyneuron</b> , Ebony Spleenwort . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
* <i>trichomanes</i> , Maidenhair Spleenwort. . . . .	.75	2.25	18.00
† <b>ATHYRIUM filixfemina</b> , Lady Fern . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM virginianum</b> , Rattlesnake Fern . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
* <b>CAMPTOSORUS rhizophyllus</b> , Walking Fern. . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
* <b>CYSTOPTERIS bulbifera</b> , Berry Bladder Fern. . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
* <i>fragilis</i> , Fragile Bladder Fern . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
†* <b>DENNSTEDTIA punctilobula</b> , Hay-scented Fern. . . . .	.50	1.25	8.00
<b>DRYOPTERIS clintoniana</b> , Clinton Wood Fern. . . . .	.75	2.00	18.00
<i>cristata</i> , Crested Wood Fern . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
<i>goldiana</i> , Goldie Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	
* <i>linnaeana</i> , Oak Fern . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>marginalis</i> , Leather Wood Fern . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<i>noveboracensis</i> , New York Fern . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
* <i>phegopteris</i> , Narrow Beech Fern . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>spinulosa</i> , Toothed Wood Fern. . . . .	.50	1.25	10.00
<i>thelypteris</i> , Marsh Fern . . . . .	.50	1.25	10.00
† <b>ONOCLEA sensibilis</b> , Sensitive Fern . . . . .	.50	1.25	8.00
<b>OSMUNDA cinnamomea</b> , Cinnamon Fern . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
† <i>claytoniana</i> , Interrupted Fern. . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
<i>regalis</i> , Royal Fern . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
* <b>POLYPODIUM vulgare</b> , Common Polypody. . . . .	.50	1.25	10.00
* <b>POLYSTICHUM acrostichoides</b> , Christmas Fern . . . . .	.50	1.25	10.00
† <b>PTERETIS nodulosa</b> , Ostrich Fern . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
† <b>PTERIDIUM aquilinum</b> , Bracken. . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
†* <b>WOODSIA ilvensis</b> , Rusty Woodsia. . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>obtusa</i> , Common Woodsia . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
<b>WOODWARDIA areolata</b> , Chain Fern. . . . .	.75	2.00	18.00
<i>virginica</i> , Virginia Chain Fern . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00

## HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS

	Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
<b>CALOPOGON pulchellus</b> , Grass-Pink Orchid . . . . .	\$0.60	1.75	15.00
<b>CYPRIPEDIUM acaule</b> , Pink Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants . . . . .	.60	1.75	15.00
<sup>arietinum</sup> , Ramshead Ladyslipper . . . . .	2.75	8.00	
<sup>pubescens</sup> , Common Yellow Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants . . . . .	.75	2.25	20.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns . . . . .	1.50	4.00	35.00
<sup>spectabile</sup> , Showy Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants . . . . .	.75	2.25	20.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns . . . . .	1.50	4.00	35.00
<b>GOODYERA pubescens</b> , Downy Rattlesnake Plantain . . . . .	.75	2.00	15.00
<sup>repens</sup> , Creeping Rattlesnake Plantain . . . . .	.75	2.00	15.00
<b>HABENARIA blephariglottis</b> , White Fringe-Orchid . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<sup>ciliaris</sup> , Yellow Fringe-Orchid . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<sup>fimbriata</sup> , Large Purple Fringe-Orchid . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<sup>lacera</sup> , Green Fringe-Orchid . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
<sup>psycodes</sup> , Small Purple Fringe-Orchid . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<b>ORCHIS spectabilis</b> , Showy Orchis . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<b>POGONIA ophioglossoides</b> , Rose Pogonia . . . . .	.75	2.00	15.00
<b>SPIRANTHES cernua</b> , Nodding Ladies-Tresses . . . . .	.90	2.50	20.00

## HARDY NATIVE AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS

	Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
<b>ACORUS calamus</b> , Sweet Flag . . . . .	\$0.50	\$1.00	\$8.00
<b>ASCLEPIAS incarnata</b> , Swamp Milkweed . . . . .	.60	1.75	12.00
<b>CALLA palustris</b> , Wild Calla . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<b>CALTHA palustris</b> , Marsh Marigold . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<b>CHELONE glabra</b> , White Turtlehead . . . . .	.60	1.50	10.00
<b>IRIS prismatica</b> , Cubeseed Iris . . . . .	.60	1.50	10.00
<sup>versicolor</sup> , Blue Flag Iris . . . . .	.50	1.25	10.00
<b>NUPHAR advena</b> , Spatterdock . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
<b>NYMPHAEA odorata</b> , American Waterlily . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
<b>PONTEDERIA cordata</b> , Pickerelweed . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<b>SAGITTARIA latifolia</b> , Common Arrowhead . . . . .	.60	1.50	10.00
<b>SARRACENIA purpurea</b> , Common Pitcherplant . . . . .	.60	1.50	12.00
<b>THALICTRUM polygamum</b> , Tall Meadowrue . . . . .	.50	1.50	10.00
<b>TYPHA latifolia</b> , Common Cattail . . . . .	.50	1.25	8.00

## HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS

	Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
<b>ARISAEMA triphyllum</b> , Jack-in-the-Pulpit . . . . .	\$0.60	\$1.50	\$10.00
* <b>CONVALLARIA majalis</b> , Lily-of-the-Valley . . . . .	.60	1.50	10.00

		Price per 3	Per 10	Per 100
* <i>ERYTHRONIUM</i> <i>albidum</i> , White Trout Lily	.....	\$0.60	\$1.50	\$10.00
* <i>americanum</i> , Common Trout Lily	.....	.50	1.00	7.50
<i>LILIUM</i> <i>canadense</i> , Canada Lily, extra large	.....	1.00	3.00	25.00
first size.....		.60	1.50	10.00
<i>flavum</i> , Yellow Canada Lily	.....	.90	2.50	20.00
<i>carolinianum</i> , Carolina Lily	.....	.90	2.50	
<i>grayi</i> , Grays Lily	.....	.90	2.50	
* <i>philadelphicum</i> , Orange Cup Lily, extra large	.....	1.00	3.00	25.00
first size.....		.60	1.50	10.00
<i>superbum</i> , American Turkscap Lily				
extra large .....		1.00	3.00	25.00
first size.....		.60	1.50	12.00
<i>MERTENSIA</i> <i>virginica</i> , Virginia Bluebells	.....	.60	1.25	9.00
* <i>SANGUINARIA</i> <i>canadensis</i> , Bloodroot	.....	.50	1.25	7.50
* <i>TRILLIUM</i> <i>erectum</i> , Purple Trillium	.....	.50	1.00	7.50
* <i>grandiflorum</i> , Snow Trillium	.....	.50	1.00	7.50
* <i>nivale</i> , Dwarf Trillium	.....	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>recurvatum</i> , Prairie Trillium	.....	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>stylosum</i> , Rose Trillium	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
* <i>undulatum</i> , Painted Trillium	.....	.50	1.50	10.00

## HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS AND GROUND COVER PLANTS

		Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
* <i>ACTAEA</i> <i>alba</i> , White Baneberry	.....	\$0.60	\$1.50	\$12.00
* <i>rubra</i> , Red Baneberry	.....	.60	1.50	12.00
<i>ANEMONE</i> <i>cylindrica</i> , Thimbleweed	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
* <i>quinquefolia</i> , American Wood Anemone	.....	.50	1.50	10.00
* <i>ANEMONELLA</i> <i>thalictroides</i> , Anemonella	.....	.60	1.50	12.00
* <i>AQUILEGIA</i> <i>canadensis</i> , American Columbine	....	.60	1.50	12.00
<i>ARALIA</i> <i>hispida</i> , Bristly Aralia	.....	.50	1.25	8.00
<i>nudicaulis</i> , Wild Sarsaparilla	.....	.50	1.25	8.00
* <i>ASARUM</i> <i>canadense</i> , Canada Wild Ginger	.....	.50	1.50	10.00
<i>ASCLEPIAS</i> <i>tuberosa</i> , Butterfly Weed	.....	.60	1.50	12.00
<i>ASTER</i> <i>ericoides</i> , Heath Aster	.....	.50	1.50	10.00
<i>novae-angliae</i> , New England Aster	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>umbellatus</i> , Flat Top Aster	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>undulatus</i> , Wave Aster	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>CAULOPHYLLUM</i> <i>thalictroides</i> , Blue Cohosh	....	.50	1.50	10.00
* <i>CHIMAPHILA</i> <i>umbellata</i> , Common Pipsissewa	....	.50	1.50	10.00
* <i>CHIogenes</i> <i>hispidula</i> , Creeping Snowberry	....	.90	2.75	25.00
<i>CIMICIFUGA</i> <i>americana</i> , American Bugbane	....	.60	1.50	10.00
<i>racemosa</i> , Cohosh Bugbane	.....	.60	1.50	10.00
* <i>CLAYTONIA</i> <i>virginica</i> , Virginia Spring Beauty	....	.60	1.50	10.00
* <i>CLINTONIA</i> <i>borealis</i> , Bluebead	.....	.50	1.50	10.00
* <i>COPTIS</i> <i>trifolia</i> , Goldthread	.....	0.50	1.25	8.00
* <i>CORNUS</i> <i>canadensis</i> , Bunchberry	.....	.60	1.75	15.00

		Price	Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
* <b>DALIBARDA repens</b> , Dalibarda	.....	\$0.60	\$1.50	\$10.00	
* <b>DELPHINIUM tricorne</b> , Rock Larkspur	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
* <b>DICENTRA eximia</b> , Fringed Bleedingheart	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
* <b>DODECATHEON meadia</b> , Shootingstar	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>EPIGEA repens</b> , Trailing Artutus					
Large sods	.....	1.00	3.00	25.00	
<b>EPILOBIUM angustifolium</b> , Blooming Sally	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
<b>EUPATORIUM coelestinum</b> , Mistflower	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
<purpureum, joe-pye-weed<="" p=""></purpureum,>	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<urticaefolium, snow="" td="" thoroughwort<=""><td>.....</td><td>.60</td><td>1.50</td><td>12.00</td><td></td></urticaefolium,>	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
<b>GALAX aphylla</b> , Galax	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
* <b>GAULTHERIA procumbens</b> , Wintergreen	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
<b>GENTIANA andrewsi</b> , Closed Gentian	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
* <b>GERANIUM maculatum</b> , Wild Geranium	.....	.50	1.25	8.00	
* <b>HEPATICA acutiloba</b> , Sharplobe Hepatica	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <i>triloba</i> , Roundlobe Hepatica	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>HOUSTONIA caerulea</b> , Bluets	.....	.50	1.25	8.00	
* <b>IRIS cristata</b> , Crested Iris	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
verna, Vernal Iris	.....	.75	2.00	15.00	
<b>LESPEDEZA capitata</b> , Roundhead Bushclover	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
* <b>LINARIA vulgaris</b> , Common Toadflax	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
* <b>LINNAEA americana</b> , American Twinflower	.....	.75	2.00	15.00	
<b>LOBELIA cardinalis</b> , Cardinal Flower	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
siphilitica, Large Blue Lobelia	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
* <b>LYSIMACHIA nummularia</b> , Moneywort	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>MAIANthemum canadense</b> , False Lily-of-the					
Valley	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<b>MEDEOLA virginica</b> , Cucumber-Root	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
<b>MENTHA spicata</b> , Spearmint	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
* <b>MITCHELLA repens</b> , Partridgeberry	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>NEPETA hederacea</b> , Ground Ivy	.....	.60	1.50	10.00	
* <b>PEDICULARIS canadensis</b> , Early Woodbetony	..	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>PHLOX bifida</b> , Cleft Phlox	.....	.60	2.00	15.00	
<divaricata, blue="" phlox<="" td=""><td>.....</td><td>.50</td><td>1.50</td><td>10.00</td><td></td></divaricata,>	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <i>glaberrima</i> , Smooth Phlox	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*pilosa, Downy Phlox	.....	.50	1.50	12.00	
* <i>stolonifera</i> , Creeping Phlox	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
* <i>subulata</i> , Moss Pink	.....	.50	1.50	12.00	
<b>PODOPHYLLUM peltatum</b> , Mayapple	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <b>POLYGALA paucifolia</b> , Fringed Polygala	.....	.50	1.50	12.00	
* <b>POLYGONATUM biflorum</b> , Solomonseal	.....	.50	1.50	12.00	
commutatum, Great Solomonseal	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
* <b>POTENTILLA tridentata</b> , Wineleaf Cinquefoil	..	.60	1.75	15.00	
* <b>PYROLA americana</b> , Roundleaf Pyrola	.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
* <i>elliptica</i> , Shinleaf	.....	.60	1.75	15.00	
<b>RUDBECKIA hirta</b> , Black-Eyed Susan	.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<b>SANGUISORBA canadensis</b> , American Burnet	...	.60	1.50	12.00	
<b>SAPONARIA officinalis</b> , Bouncing-Bet	.....	.50	1.50	12.00	

		Price Per 3	Per 10	Per 100
* <i>SAXIFRAGA virginiensis</i> , Virginia Saxifrage.....	\$0.50	\$1.50	\$10.00	
<i>SHORTIA galacifolia</i> , Oconee-Bells .....	1.00	2.50	20.00	
* <i>SILENE stellata</i> , Starry Campion .....	.60	1.75	15.00	
*i <sub>virginica</sub> , Firepink .....	.60	1.50	12.00	
<i>SMILACINA racemosa</i> , False Solomonseal.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<i>THALICTRUM polygamum</i> , Tall Meadowrue.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <i>TIARELLA cordifolia</i> , Foam Flower .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<i>TRADESCANTIA virginica</i> , Spiderwort .....	.60	1.50	10.00	
* <i>TRIENTALIS americana</i> , American Starflower.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <i>UVULARIA perfoliata</i> , Wood Merrybells .....	.50	1.50	12.00	
<i>sessilifolia</i> , Little Merrybells .....	.50	1.50	12.00	
<i>VERBENA hastata</i> , Blue Vervain .....	.50	1.50	12.00	
* <i>VERONICA officinalis</i> , Common Speedwell .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
* <i>VINCA minor</i> , Common Periwinkle.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
<i>VIOLA blanda</i> , Sweet White Violet.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>canadensis</sub> , Canada Violet.....	.60	1.50	12.00	
<i>cucullata</i> , Blue Marsh Violet.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>eriocarpa</sub> , Smooth Yellow Violet .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>fimbriatula</sub> , Ovate-leaved Violet.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>lanceolata</sub> , Lanceleaf Violet.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>palmata</sub> , Palm Violet .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>pedata</sub> , Birdsfoot Violet .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>pedata bicolor</sub> , Two Color Birdsfoot Violet .....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>pubescens</sub> , Downy Yellow Violet.....	.50	1.50	10.00	
*i <sub>rotundifolia</sub> , Roundleaf Yellow Violet .....	.50	1.50	10.00	

### SPECIAL COLLECTIONS OF FERNS AND WILD FLOWERS NATIVE ORCHIDS

10	Grass Pink Orchids .....			\$1.75
10	Pink Ladyslippers .....			1.75
10	Yellow Ladyslippers .....			2.25
10	Showy Ladyslippers .....			2.25
—				—
40	Native Orchids .....	worth		\$8.00

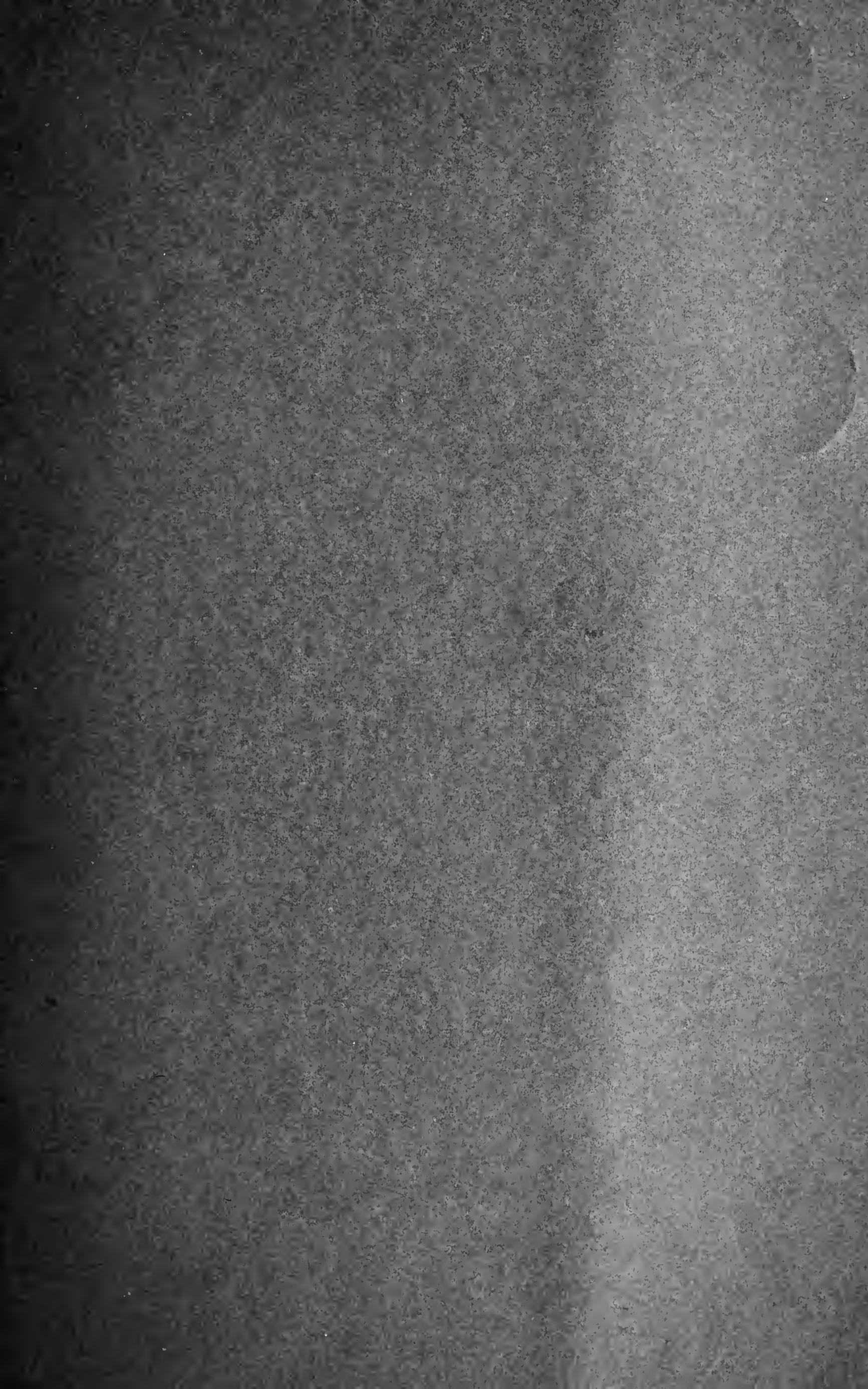
This collection for \$7.00 or  
Half the collection for \$3.75

### FERNS FOR THE WOODS

10	Maidenhair.....			\$1.50
20	Lady Fern.....			3.00
20	Hayscented Fern.....			2.50
20	Toothed Wood Fern .....			2.50
10	Cinnamon Fern.....			1.75
20	Christmas Fern.....			2.50
—				—
100	Native Ferns		Value	\$13.75

The above collection for \$10.00 or  
Half the Collection for \$5.50





**ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS**

*Exeter Wild Flower Gardens*

**EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.**